

**Stage 5 – Evidence Given Hypothesis**

(5a) Consider a hypothesis and a piece of evidence, say  $H1$  and  $E1$ . Estimate the conditional probability  $P(E1|H1)$ .

- NB: You may need to look for suitable statistics or additional information to arrive at an estimate. Look up *www.rootclaim.com* for examples.
- Keep in mind that  $P(E1|H1)$  is different from  $P(H1|E1)$ .

(5b) Do the same for any combination of hypothesis and piece of evidence. With three hypotheses and three pieces of evidence, you should assess:

$$P(E1|H1), P(E1|H2), P(E1|H3)$$

$$P(E2|H1), P(E2|H2), P(E2|H3)$$

$$P(E3|H1), P(E3|H2), P(E3|H3)$$

(5c) Record the difficulties you have encountered in assigning these probabilities and how you addressed them. Be specific.