

# Validity of PEM and PNC

---

---

$\phi$	$\vee$	$\neg$	$\phi$	$\neg$	$(\phi$	$\wedge$	$\neg$	$\phi)$
1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0

# Validity of PEM and PNC

$\phi$	$\vee$	$\neg$	$\phi$	$\neg$	$(\phi$	$\wedge$	$\neg$	$\phi)$
1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0

If we assume that formulas can take value 0 or 1 (i.e. **principle of bivalence**), then PEM and PNC are both **valid**.

What Happens to PEM and PNC if  
we Drop Bivalence?

---