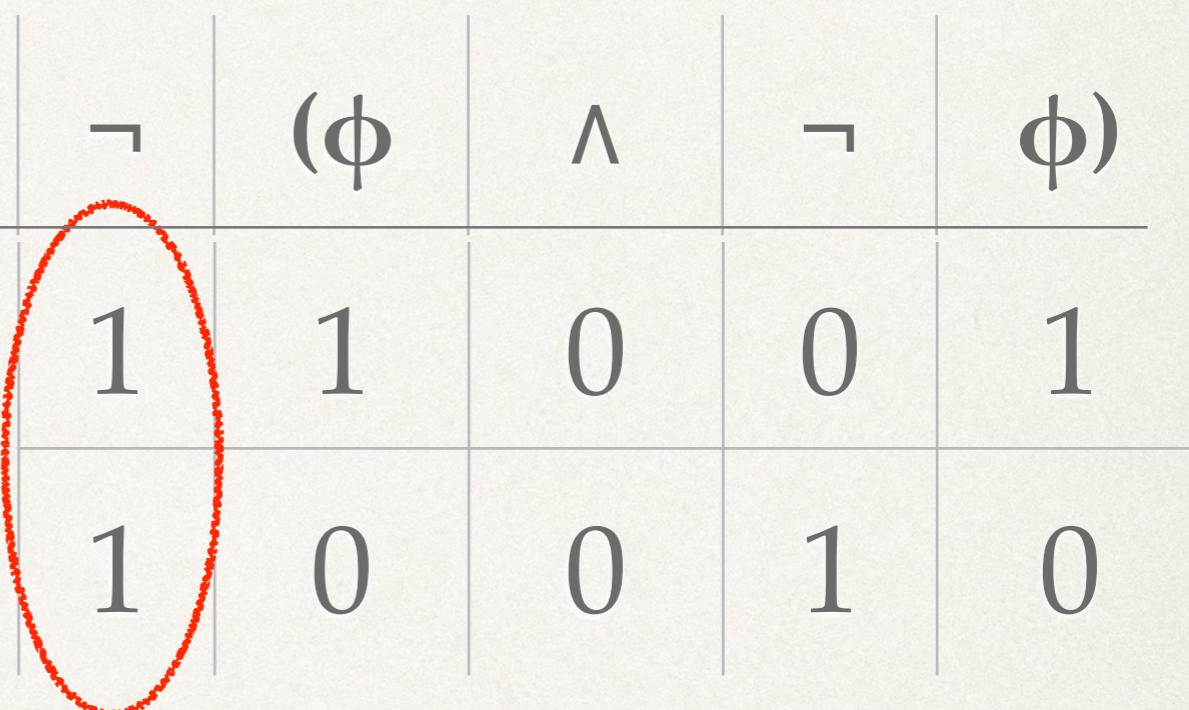
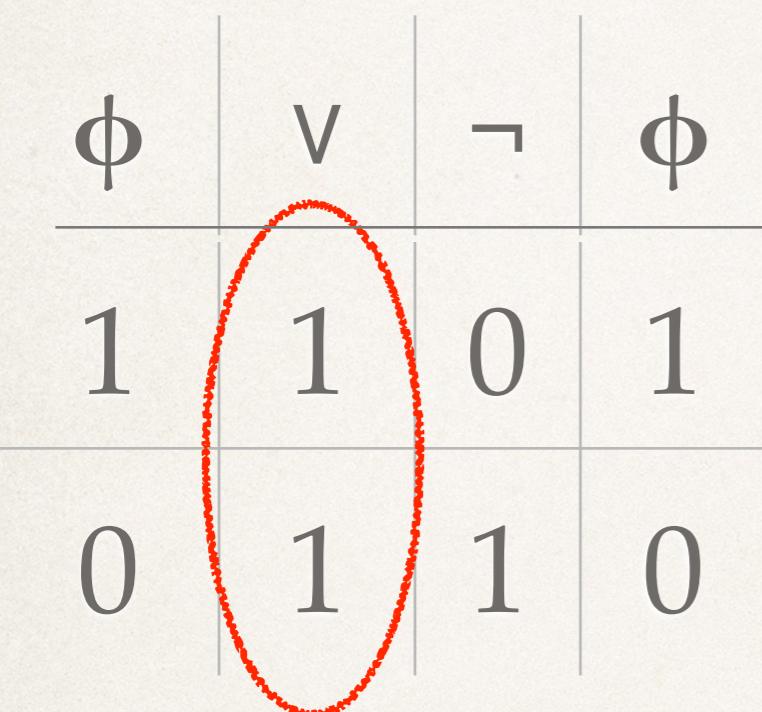
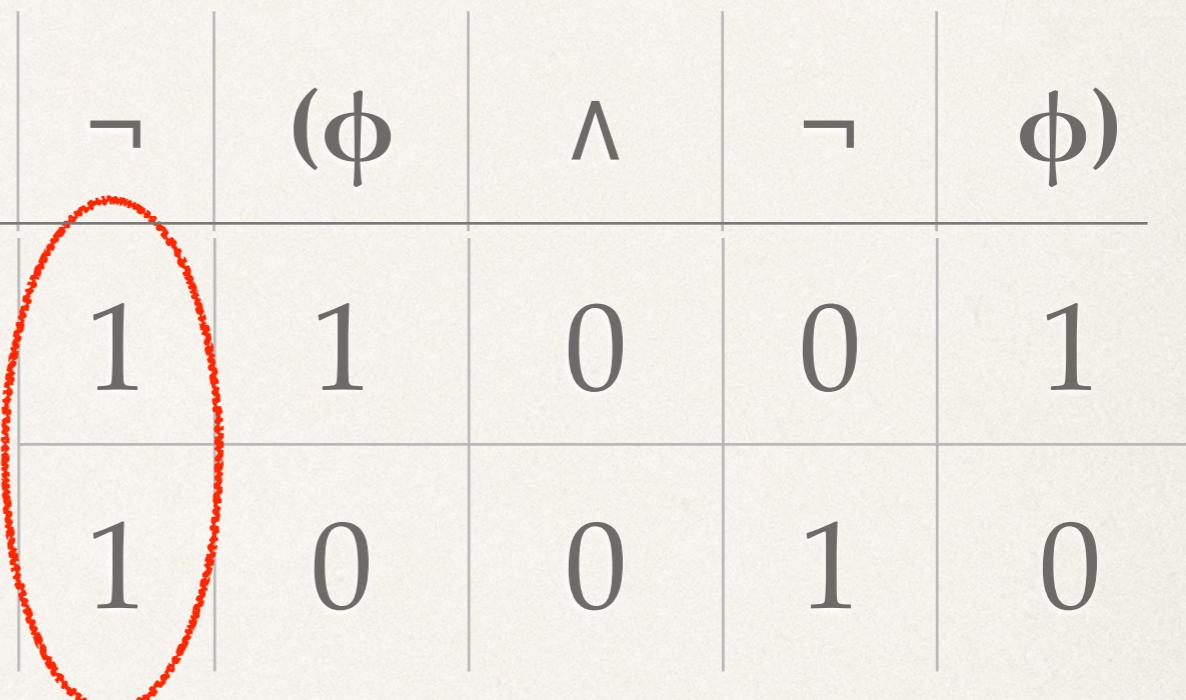
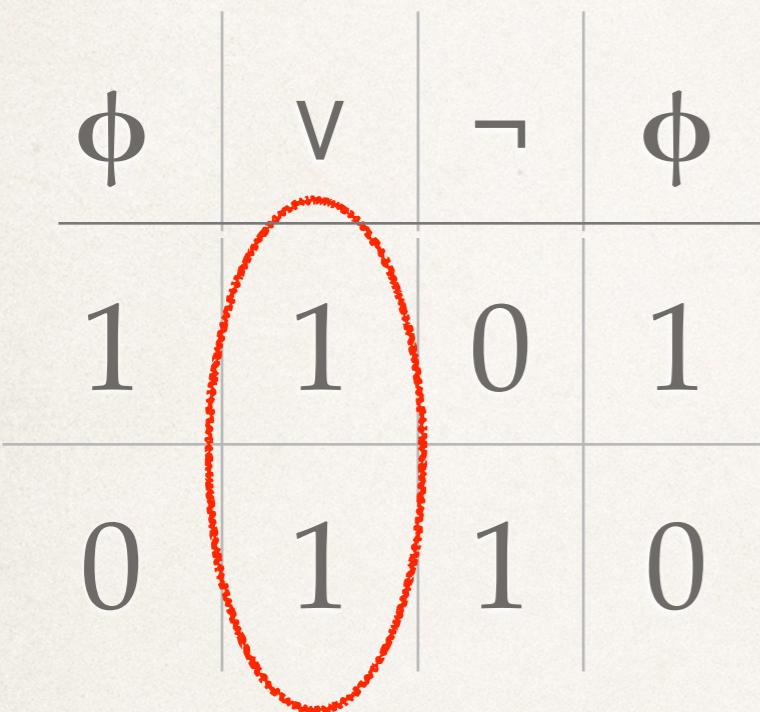


Validity of PEM and PNC



Validity of PEM and PNC



If we assume that formulas can take value 0 or 1 (i.e. **principle of bivalence**), then PEM and PNC are both valid.

What Happens to PEM and PNC if we Drop Bivalence?
